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2018 广东学业水平考试英语模拟测试卷

(时间: 90 分钟 满分: 100 分)

I. 情景交际(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

阅读下列简短对话, 从 A、B、C、D 中选出最佳答案, 将对话补全。

1. —Can I get you a cup of tea?

—_____.

- A. That's very nice of you B. With pleasure
C. You can, please D. Thank you for the tea

2. —Let's go shopping after school.

—_____ Call for me at that time.

- A. That depends. B. Hold on, please.
C. What for? D. Sounds great.

3. —We really enjoyed ourselves at the party.

Thanks again, Mr.and Mrs.Smith.

—_____. Just drop in whenever you feel like it.

- A. With pleasure B. Our great honor
C. Nice to meet you here D. Nice having met you here

4. —Will you join us in the game?

—Thank you, _____



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- A. but why not? B. but I'd rather not.
C. and I won't. D. and I'll join.

5. —May I take your order now?

—_____.

- A. Yes, I'd like a dish of fish B. No, my
affairs are in order
C. Yes, we must obey orders D. No, it isn't
my order

II. 阅读理解(共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 项中选出最佳选项。

A

Americans can travel almost anywhere they choose. But to protect its people, the government lists a few dangerous places where Americans cannot go. These places are unfriendly countries or countries at war. There, the travelers might not be safe. These countries are listed in a small book called passport.

This passport is a government request for the safety of its traveling people. It is also a government's pledge(保证) that the people will obey the rules of the host country.

To receive a passport from the government, a traveler must prove that he is an American citizen. An American can not go overseas without a passport. Only certain close countries such as Canada and Mexico do not ask for passports.

Pasted inside the passport is the traveler's picture. Children traveling with their parents are included in one parent's book.

Thousands of people from the US visit other countries each year. An American



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traveler might carry plane tickets, money, clothing and many other things. But the most important that he carries in another country is his passport.

6. A passport is not needed when an American goes to_____.

A. foreign countries B. dangerous areas

C. Canada or Mexico D. countries

overseas

7. From the passage we can see that_____.

- A. children can't travel to foreign countries
- B. Americans like to travel
- C. a traveler is not safe in most countries
- D. Americans like to travel to close countries.

8. Why does a traveler need a passport?

- A. He needs something more to carry when he travels.
- B. It helps the country to protect the people.
- C. He needs to have his picture taken more often.
- D. It helps the traveler to know where he will go.

B



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Americans like to travel on their yearly holidays. Today, more and more travellers in the United States are spending nights at small houses or inns (客栈) instead of hotels. They get a room with breakfast the next morning.

Rooms for the night in private homes with breakfast have been popular with travellers in Europe for many years. In the past five or ten years, these bed-and-breakfast places have become popular in the United States. Many of these American's bed-and-breakfast inns are old historic buildings. Some bed-and-breakfast inns have only a few rooms, while others are much larger. Some inns do not provide telephones or televisions in the rooms, but others do.

Staying at a bed-and-breakfast inn is much different from staying at a hotel. Usually the cost is much less. Staying at an inn is almost like visiting someone's home. The owners are glad to tell about the areas and the interesting places to visit. Many vacationers say that they enjoy the chance to meet local families.

9. Americans take a holiday trip_____.

- A. all the year round B. for years
C. every year D. every other year

10. Why do American travellers prefer staying at bed-and-breakfast inns?

- A. It is like visiting someone's home.
B. The money they spend there is much less.
C. They can meet local families.
D. All of the above.

11. Staying at the bed-and-breakfast inns, _____.

A. the travellers needn't pay anything



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B. the travellers have to pay for the telephones
or televisions

C. the travellers can meet and talk with the local
people

D. the owners will show the travellers around
the area

12. Which is TRUE according to the passage?

A. European and American vacationers like
staying at bed-and-breakfast inns.

B. All Americans enjoy travelling.

C. These bed-and-breakfast inns are all old historic buildings.

D. Staying at a bed-and-breakfast inn is just like at the traveller's home.

C

Tsunami(海啸)is a natural disaster, which is a Japanese word that means “sea wave”. A tsunami is a huge sea wave that forms mainly in the Pacific Ocean area. People die and property is destroyed when a tsunami hits land. What causes these dangerous sea waves? Sometimes, tsunamis are caused when earthquakes take place underwater. Then, water begins to move up and down from the top of the ocean right down to the bottom. Waves begin to form, and each wave is called a tsunami.

A tsunami is less than one meter high and can move at a speed of almost 800 kilometers per hour while it is far out in the ocean. But the tsunami rises much higher and moves more slowly as it comes closer to land.

The weather bureau(气象局)warns people over the radio and television when a

tsunami is heading for land. These warnings have helped save many lives.

13. The Japanese word “tsunami” means_____.

- A. earthquake
- B. sea wave
- C. ocean water
- D. tornado



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14. According to the passage, a tsunami can be caused by_____.

- A. an underwater earthquake
- B. heavy rains
- C. waves hitting land
- D. tornado

15. When a tsunami is coming, _____.

- A. people will feel the sea wave
- B. the government will warn people
- C. the weather bureau will move to the radio stations
- D. the weather will be terrible

16. According to this passage, _____.

- A. a tsunami can't cause lots of trouble
- B. people can save their lives when a tsunami is coming
- C. the warning from the weather bureau can help people save their lives
- D. no one can escape when a tsunami is coming

D

Once upon a time, there was a father and a son. The son was very rude and often hurt others' feelings with bitter words. So he had no friends and got more and more fretful(烦躁的) day by day. The father had been trying to persuade him to change his

bad manner but father's efforts made no difference on the wild son.



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One day, the father got an idea. He set up a wooden board and called his son over and gave him a hammer and a box of nails. He told the young man to hammer a nail every time when he had a quarrel. The son did so. After a day, he himself saw the board was filled with nails whose quantity was so huge which looked so ugly that he was shocked and finally made up his mind to be a nice guy. The father suggested he pull out one nail every time when he checked his bad temper and avoided talking impolitely. He did that. When the last nail was drawn out the son was so excited that he couldn't help showing the board to his father. However, his cheer trailed away and slowly he grew frustrated (沮丧的) while he was staring at the board which was actually as disagreeable as a water-sapped (被水侵蚀的) stone deep on the seabed. The father pointed to the holes left in the board and told him that sometimes the hurt just like the holes stuck in one's mind forever. The boy cried and regretted being such an impudent (无礼的) guy. Since then, he was polite and kind and made a lot of friends, and turned happy.

17. Many people didn't like the son because he used to _____ them.

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| A. beat | B. hurt |
| C. fight with | D. laugh at |

18. At first the son was _____ to listen to his father.

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| A. happy | B. sorry |
| C. ready | D. unwilling |

19. Why did the father tell his son to hammer a nail?



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- A. Because his son had nothing to do.
- B. Because his son liked to have a quarrel.
- C. In order to change his son's bad manner.
- D. In order to love his son.

20. What does the underlined phrase “trailed away” mean?

- A. 减弱
- B. 放过
- C. 抛开
- D. 出轨

III. 完形填空(共 15 题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

I am writing this story to express the important value of sportsmanship(体育精神). Some years ago, my traveling 21 team took part in a nationwide competition. This competition is very 22 and the atmosphere is far from 23. After we completed our performance, the next competing team laughed at us and gave us a dirty 24 as we passed them. They looked 25 at us and made fun of our costumes and our performance. My team and I were all very 26, even to the point of tears.

One of my team members 27 that we should boo(发嘘声) them as they performed. Finally I said, “Let's teach them a lesson.” I was the oldest member of the team and their role model. What I said next totally 28 them. I said, “They are on stage right now. Let's go and 29 them.” I then looked up at the stage and started to scream, “Come on!” My teammates all started to shout loudly with me to show

support for the team. At first they were 30. Then I noticed that they were

having 31 screaming for the team that a couple of minutes ago they hated.

When the team finished dancing and walked off stage, my teammates and I all started to 32 them. Most members of the opposite team 33 and said "thank you", and they were a little embarrassed. My team and I felt a lot better about the 34. After that, my teammates understood what a great 35 it was and they were glad that they had shown good sportsmanship.



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21. A. design

C. dance

B. football

D. drama

22. A. fierce

C. common

B. reasonable

D. serious

23. A. practical

C. tense

B. heavy

D. friendly

24. A. hand

C. job

B. look

D. paper

25. A. politely

C. straight

B. happily

D. funnily

26. A. upset

B. surprised

C. excited

D. disappointed



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27. A.decided

B. learned

C. thought

D. suggested

28. A.shocked

B. delighted

C. annoyed

D. puzzled

29. A.praise

B. comfort

C. cheer

D. thank

30. A.surprised

B. embarrassed

C. reluctant

D. disagreed

31. A.anger

B. wish

C. sadness

D. fun

32. A.welcome

B. congratulate

C. receive

D. scold

33. A.smiled

B. fainted

C. cried

D. left

34. A.position

B. future

C. place

D. situation

35. A.team

B. age

C. idea

D. help



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IV. 语法填空(共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满

分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求, 在空格处填入一个适当的词或使用括号中词语的正确形式填空。

Wang Yuren and Wang Yuquan, two teenagers, are so poor that they suffer a lot in their 36 (life). Being grateful to all kind-hearted people who 37 (help) them financially, they are extremely concerned 38 their classmates around them. In their 39 (rent) home, they set up a small library, from 40 the partners not 41 can gain much knowledge, but also learn 42 to get along with each other.

Wang Yuren and Wang Yuquan often collect 43 (recycle) things from waste in order 44 (help) other poor students. Finally, 45 the help of Wang Yuren and Wang Yuquan, these poor students live in peace, and they are no longer afraid of difficulties before them.

V. 书面表达(共 1 题, 满分 15 分)

最近, 李华被评为你们班的“每周之星”。请你根据她的事迹(在上周六下午, 不顾天气炎热, 为班级选购歌咏比赛服装), 用英语为班级板报写一篇 80 词左右的短文。

1. 李华的事迹及其对同学的影响;
2. 你的评论。

注意: 1.文章的标题和开头已给出(不计词数)。

2. 参考词汇: singing contest 歌咏比赛

costume 服装

Star Student of the Week

Li Hua has been awarded the title of “Star Student of the Week” for what she did for our class.



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Handwriting practice lines consisting of six horizontal lines. A large, diagonal red watermark reading '高考直通车' (Gaokao Zhitongche) is overlaid across the lines.

【参考答案】



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I. 情景交际(共 5 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分

10 分)

1. 答案: A

解析: 当别人给你提供帮助时, 你应该说

“That's very kind/nice of you.” “It's very nice/kind of

you.” 或 “Thanks./Thank you./Thank you very

much.” B 项用于应答别人的求助; C 项生硬, 不礼貌; D 项属于汉式英语, 不符合英语表达习惯。

2. 答案: D

解析: 从 Call for me at that time. 可知, 后者赞同前者的提议, 故选 D 项。

That depends “那要看情况”; Hold on, please “别挂断”; What for? “为什么”; Sounds great “好主意”。

3. 答案: D

解析: Nice to meet you here 是见面时的用语, 不定式通常表示将来的意味,

而 Nice having met you here 中用了完成式, 表示动作已经完成, 故通常用于告

别时。从第一句话可知这是道别时的用语, 故选 D 项, 意思是“见到了你很高兴”。



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4. 答案: B

解析: Thank you , but...是委婉拒绝他人的邀请的交际用语。Why not + v. “何不做……”, 表示提建议, 不符合语境; I won't “不会的”, 不符合谢绝人的语言习惯; D 项不符合口语交际的习惯表达。故选 B 项。

5. 答案: A

解析: 根据句意, 用“T'd like a dish of fish”来回答服务员自己要点的菜。

II. 阅读理解(共 15 小题, 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

A

6. 答案: C

【语篇解读】 本文主要介绍了美国护照的作用及相关信息。

解析: 由第三段最后一句“...such as Canada and Mexico do not ask for passports”可知。

7. 答案: B

解析: 由最后一段第一句“Thousands of people from the US visit other countries each year.”可知。

8. 答案: B



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解析: 据第二段可知护照的重要作用。

B

9. 答案: C

【语篇解读】 本文主要介绍了在欧美流行的一种小客栈。住在小客栈,可以和当地人谈论有趣的地方和风土人情。

解析: 推理判断题。由短文第一句可知,美国人每年都要旅游度假。

10. 答案: D

解析: 细节考查题。由最后一段可知,美国旅行者喜欢私人小旅馆的原因是多方面的,即 A、B、C 三项所叙述的内容。

11. 答案: C

解析: 推理判断题。由最后一段可知,游客住在私人小旅馆时,可以见到当地人并与他们攀谈。

12. 答案: A

解析: 细节考查题。由整篇短文可知美国人喜欢旅行时住在“bed and breakfast inns”,由第二段第一句可知,欧洲人也喜欢住在这样的小旅馆里。

C

13. 答案: B



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【语篇解读】 本文主要介绍了海啸的相关知识,并指出气象局可以监测海啸的发生,来给人类预警。

解析: 细节考查题。由第一段第一句“...which is a Japanese word that means ‘sea wave’ ” 可以得出答案。

14. 答案: A

解析: 细节考查题。由第一段第五句可以知道,水下地震可能引发海啸。

15. 答案: B

解析: 推理判断题。由第三段可知,气象局在海啸来临时会警告人们,由此可推出答案。

16. 答案: C

解析: 细节考查题。由短文最后一句可以得出,气象局的警报有助于挽救人们的生命。

D

17. 答案: B

【语篇解读】 本文主要讲述了一个孩子表现不好,但是做父亲的并没有



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苦口婆心劝说，而是通过几件事情让孩子自己醒悟的故事。

解析：细节考查题。由第一段第二句可知这个小男孩经常用刻薄的话语去伤害别人。

18. 答案：D

解析：细节理解题。由第一段最后一句“made no difference on the wild son”可知父亲的劝告对小男孩不起任何作用。

19. 答案：C

解析：推理判断题。他父亲用一种奇特的方式来帮助他改正错误。

20. 答案：A

解析：词义理解题。由该短语所在的前句中的“so excited”和“however”引导的表示转折关系的含义可知他的激动的心情渐渐减弱。

III. 完形填空(共 15 题，每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

21. 答案：C

【语篇解读】 本文讲述了作者参加一次国际比赛时的经历。在作者的团队完成表演时，对手对他们做出了很多不礼貌的举动。在对手上台表演时，作者的团队却为他们加油呐喊。这不仅表现出了作者团队良好的体育精神，也给对手上了很好的一课。



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解析: 根据最后一段第一句中的“*When the team finished dancing*”可知, 此处选 C 项, *dance*。

22. **答案:** A

解析: 根据下文描述的竞争对手对作者的团队做出的一系列不友好的举动可知, 此处指竞争很“激烈” (*fierce*), 选 A 项。

23. **答案:** D

解析: 根据句意可知竞争对手嘲笑作者的团队、对作者的团队不尊重可知, 此处指氛围一点都不“友好” (*friendly*), 选 D 项。

24. **答案:** B

解析: 根据空后的“*as we passed them. They looked*”可知, 当作者的团队从他们身边经过时, 他们狠狠地瞪了作者他们。give sb. a dirty look 为固定短语, 意为“厌恶地看了某人一眼”, 选 B 项。

25. **答案:** C

解析: 此处指他们直视 (*straight*) 作者的团队, 并嘲笑他们。选 C 项。

26. **答案:** A



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解析: 句意: 作者的团队表演完后遭到对

手的嘲笑, 所以队员们都非常“难过” (upset),

选 A 项。

27. 答案: D

解析: 句意: 一名成员“建议” (suggested)

在对手表演的时候向他们发出嘘声, 给他们喝

倒彩。选 D 项。

28. 答案: A

解析: 由下文可知, 作者不但没有对对手采取报复的行为, 反而为他们加油, 所以作者的决定让队员们很震惊, 故用 shock, 选 A 项。

29. 答案: C

解析: 根据下文中的“Come on”及“show support for the team”可知, 此处指作者建议队友为对手加油, 故用 cheer, 选 C 项。

30. 答案: C

解析: 根据句意可知作者的团队遭到了对手的嘲笑, 而作者还建议为对手加油, 队员们肯定“不情愿” (reluctant), 选 C 项。

31. 答案: D



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解析: 句意: 刚开始队员们都不情愿给对手

加油, 但是几分钟后队员们都高兴地对手欢呼

起来。have fun doing sth.意为“高兴地做某事,

做某事很开心”, 选 D 项。

32. 答案: B

解析: 根据第二段后半部分的描述可知, 作

者他们表现出了良好的体育精神, 因此这里应该是向对手表示祝贺, 故用

congratulate, 选 B 项。

33. 答案: A

解析: 根据该空后的“thank you”可知, 在作者他们向对手表示祝贺后, 对手们应该是“微笑”(smiled)着表示感谢, 选 A 项。

34. 答案: D

解析: 根据句意可知作者的团队没有像对手那样做出不尊重他人的举动, 而是友好地向对手表示祝贺, 对手也笑着向他们表示感谢。整个氛围都改变了, 因此作者及队友们对这种“情况”(situation)感觉好多了。选 D 项。

35. 答案: C

解析: 出现上文的结果后, 作者的队友们都感觉(作者的)“主意”(idea)真不错。选 C 项。



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IV. 语法填空(共 10 小题, 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

答案: 36. lives 37. have helped 38. about
39. rented 40. which
41. only 42. how 43. recyclable 44. to help
45. with

V. 书面表达(共 1 题, 满分 15 分)

答案:

Star Student of the Week

Li Hua has been awarded the title of "Star Student of the Week"
for what she did for our class.

On the hot afternoon of last Saturday, Li Hua went downtown, looking for the costumes we would wear in the singing contest. While the rest of us were enjoying our leisure time in comfortable rooms, she spent the whole afternoon finding the right clothes. Deeply moved by her efforts, we tried our best and won the first prize in the contest.

Li Hua is always warm hearted and cares a lot about the class. We should learn from her.