

辽宁省重点高中沈阳市郊联体

2021—2022 学年度下学期考试高三年级一模试题

英语

考试时间：120 分钟 试卷总分：150 分

命题人：沈阳市辽中区第一高级中学 梁娜 校题人：沈阳市第五十六中学 孙艳

注意事项：

本试卷由第 I 卷和第 II 卷两部分组成。第 I 卷中选择题部分，一律填涂在答题卡上；第 II 卷，为非选择题部分，按要求答在答题卡相应位置上。

第 I 卷 选择题

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

该部分分为第一第二两节。注意：回答听力部分时，请先将答案标在试卷上。听力部分结束前，你将有两分钟的时间将你的答案转涂到客观题答题卡上。

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?

- A. In a supermarket. B. In the post office. C. In the street.

2. What did Carl do?

- A. He designed a medal. B. He fixed a TV set. C. He took a test.

3. What does the man do?

- A. He's a tailor. B. He's a waiter. C. He's a shop assistant.

4. When will the flight arrive?

- A. At 18:20. B. At 18:35. C. At 18:50.

5. How can the man improve his article?

- A. By deleting unnecessary words.

- B. By adding a couple of points.

- C. By correcting grammar mistakes.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What does Bill often do on Friday night?

- A. Visit his parents.

- B. Go to the movies.

- C. Walk along Broadway.



7. Who watches musical plays most often?

A. Bill.

B. Sarah.

C. Bill's parents.

听第 7 段材料, 回答第 8 至 10 题。

8. Why does David want to speak to Mike?

A. To invite him to a party.

B. To discuss a schedule.

C. To call off a meeting.

9. What do we know about the speakers?

A. They are colleagues.

B. They are close friends.

C. They've never met before.

听第 8 段材料, 回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What kind of camera does the man want?

A. A TV camera.

B. A video camera.

C. A movie camera.

11. Which function is the man most interested in?

A. Underwater filming.

B. A large memory.

C. Auto-focus.

12. How much would the man pay for the second camera?

A. 950 euros.

B. 650 euros.

C. 470 euros.

听第 9 段材料, 回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. Who is Clifford?

A. A little girl.

B. The man's pet.

C. A fictional character.

14. Who suggested that Norman paint for children's books?

A. His wife.

B. Elizabeth.

C. A publisher.

15. What is Norman's story based on?

A. A book.

B. A painting.

C. A young woman.

16. What is it that shocked Norman?

A. His unexpected success.

B. His efforts made in vain.

C. His editor's disagreement.

听第 10 段材料, 回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Who would like to make small talk according to the speaker?

A. Relatives.

B. Strangers.

C. Visitors.

18. Why do people have small talk?

A. To express opinions.

B. To avoid arguments.

C. To show friendliness.

19. Which of the following is a frequent topic in small talk?

A. Politics.

B. Movies.

C. Salaries.

20. What does the speaker recommend at the end of his lecture?

A. Asking open-ended questions.

B. Feeling free to change topics.

C. Making small talk interesting.



第一节 (共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

A

Who is eligible: between 18 and 20 years old; a high school student planning to stay in or return to school, or to move on to postsecondary education.

You are guided to learn critical skills you need to solve complex 21st century challenges, build networks with peers, coaches, and leaders, and pursue your innovative ideas for bold change in society.

Who is eligible: 8-month fellowship for young people aged 18-29.

Starter Company Program
You get guidance business knowledge and funding to start, grow, or buy a small business. To qualify for funding of up to \$5,000, you need to be able to contribute at least 25% of the grant amount.

Who is eligible: between 18 and 29 years old; applicants must not be attending school full time.

21. Which program is suitable for a 16-year-old student?
- A. Youth Job Connection. B. Youth Job Connection Summer.
- C. MARS Studio. D. Starter Company Program.
22. What is special about Youth Job Connection Summer?
- A. It is intended for students only.
- B. It provides the longest training.
- C. It offers business knowledge.
- D. It helps return to school after the program ends.



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23. What do all of these programs offer?

- A. A well-paid job. B. Paid training. C. Job guidance. D. High salary.

B

I started the latest round of the NutriFit programme weeks ago. We take about 45 minutes to go through participants' health records, previous diets, expectations, and levels of willingness to change to customize (定制) the programme to meet each individual's needs.

I was shocked by one thing. When it comes to weight-loss goals, I usually ask, "When was the last time you were happy with your body?" The reply usually relates to pre-wedding, pre-kids, pre-college -- the usual suspects. However this time, almost everyone said, "Of course, I wasn't happy with it then, but I'd be happy with it now!"

It made me stop to think. For most of us, no matter how much we don't really like the body shape, there will likely be a point in the future when we would kill for the body we currently have. I don't mean to upset anyone from improving their health right now. But maybe we need to stop and smell the roses. We should be happy and grateful for our bodies exactly as they are.

That's why NutriFit has changed into something much more holistic (整体的). Now we have every shape and size taking part, but the goals are so much bigger: disease prevention, more energy and clarity, better immunity, well-balanced hormones... the list goes on. Yes, we get great body part results, but you are about so much more than what your body looks like.

In my opinion, the key rule of a successful nutrition programme is to be based on real food. If you focus more on balanced diets and less on weight, it becomes a mentally healthier process. If you're going to maintain your new, healthy lifestyle, it needs to be something you actively enjoy -- a lifestyle that you want to maintain. If you eat healthily because you want to rather than you have to, life gets 1,000 percent easier.

24. What did the author do to customize the programme for individuals?

- A. Analyze and adjust participants' dietary structure.
B. Examine participants' physical health condition.
C. Make clear of people's health history and plans.
D. Introduce the programme in detail.

25. What made the author shocked?

- A. People's discontent with their previous life.
B. People's optimism about their current body.
C. People's satisfaction with their former body.
D. People's ambitious goals of losing weight.

26. What does NutriFit pay attention to now?

- A. People's image.
C. People's weight

- B. People's health
D. People's appearance



27. What should a successful nutrition programme focus on in the author's view?

- A. A healthy lifestyle.
- B. A sound exercise plan
- C. Enough nutritious food
- D. Weight loss.

C

Myopia, or nearsightedness, is a common eye condition in which you can see objects near to you clearly, but objects farther away are blurry. To see the farther clearly, you have the option of wearing eyeglasses, or undergoing the more invasive refractive surgery (屈光手术)

But Japan's Kubota Pharmaceutical Holdings claims to have developed smart glasses that, if worn just an hour per day, can cure myopia. It projects an image onto the wearers' retina (视网膜) to correct the refractive error that causes nearsightedness. Obviously, wearing the device 60 to 90 minutes a day corrects myopia.

So how does the technology developed by Kubota work exactly? Well, according to a company press release from December of last year, the special glasses rely on micro-LEDs to project virtual images on the visual field to make the retina active. Apparently, it can do that without affecting the wearer's daily activities.

Founded by Dr. Ryo Kubota, Kubota Pharmaceutical Holdings is still testing the device, known as Kubota Glasses, and trying to determine how long the effect lasts after the user wears the device. And how much the ugly-looking glasses have to be worn for the correction to be permanent.

Kubota Pharmaceutical Holdings began testing the glasses in the summer of last year, and is currently conducting tests on about 25 people in the U. S to assess the effectiveness of its smart glasses. The company plans to begin selling the device in Asia in the second half of 2021, where there are more nearsighted people, but it has plans to enter other markets in the future.

28. What does the underlined word "blurry" mean in the first paragraph?

- A. Familiar
- B. Different
- C. Impressive
- D. Unclear

29. What does the third paragraph mainly talk about?

- A. The effect of wearing the smart glasses.
- B. The disadvantages of the smart glasses.
- C. The working principle of the smart glasses.
- D. The correct way of wearing the smart glasses.

30. Why does the company decide to sell the glasses first in Asia?

- A. It wants to serve the Asians better.
- B. These glasses are more suitable for Asians.
- C. Scientific development is slower in Asia.
- D. There is more market demand in Asia.

线



31. What is the purpose of writing the text?

- A. To solve a problem.
- B. To introduce a new product.
- C. To present a research result.
- D. To give practical advice.

D

Earth is far more alive than we previously thought, according to "deep life" studies that reveal a rich ecosystem beneath our feet that is almost twice the size of all the world's oceans. Despite extreme heat, no light and intense pressure, scientists estimate it has between 15 billion and 23 billion tonnes of microorganisms. "It's like finding a whole new reservoir (储藏) of life on Earth," said Karen Lloyd an associate professor at the University of Tennessee.

Results suggest 70 percent of Earth's bacteria and archaea exist in the subsurface. One organism found 2.5 kilometers below the surface has been buried for millions of years and may not rely at all on energy from the sun. Also, the methanogen (产甲烷菌) has found a way to create methane in this environment, which it may not use to reproduce or divide, but use to replace or repair broken parts. Lengths of their lives were completely different. Some microorganisms have been alive for thousands of years, barely moving except with shifts in earthquakes or eruptions. They're just active inside, with less energy than people thought possible to support life.

The team consists of 1,200 scientists from 52 countries in disciplines ranging from geology and microbiology to chemistry and physics. A year before the conclusion of their study, they will present the findings before the American Geophysical Union's annual meeting opens this week, which they say are made possible by technical advances on drills and microscopes.

The scientists have been wondering about the point beyond which life cannot exist, but the deeper they dig, the more life they find. There is a temperature maximum -- currently 122°C -- but they believe this record will be broken if they keep exploring and developing more advanced instruments.

Questions remain, including how the microbes interact with chemical processes, and what this might reveal about how life and Earth coevolved.

32. What do the scientists find about the underground organisms?

- A. They can't reproduce and divide.
- B. They're the oldest living things.
- C. Some of them consume no energy.
- D. Some of them almost always keep still.

33. What can we learn about the research from paragraph 3?

- A. It lasts for around one year.
- C. It promotes technical development.

- B. It involves efforts from multiple fields.
- D. It is conducted in 52 countries.



34. Why does the scientists drill deep?
A. To break their previous record.
B. To find the depth limit of life.
C. To discover more ancient microorganisms.
D. To detect the highest subsurface temperature.

35. What is the purpose of writing the text?
A. Earth's Depths Are Full of Life.
B. Organisms Live Better Underground.
C. Earth Is Far Beyond Human Exploration.
D. Subsurface Life Differs from That on Land.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Most people can admit that they've found themselves at one point or another feeling like they are not themselves. They may feel trapped in a cycle that they don't like. 36

Getting stuck in a rut (刻板乏味的生活) means you're not sure how to go forward or backward. If you think this sounds like you, then you're not alone. The great news is that you can turn things around and get yourself back up in no time. Take a look at the following tips.

Make a Change

The first step to getting out of the situation is to identify what it is about the circumstances that are getting you down. 37. In that case, you should move somewhere else. In other cases, you may hate your job. Rather than simply accepting it as your fate, start looking for new jobs. The idea is to start taking action instead of just being a spectator of your life.

Accept Things as They Are

Once you start taking action to change the situation, then it becomes much easier to accept things as they are. Acceptance doesn't mean you accept that things never change. 38. Stop allowing yourself to live in denial (拒不承认). Things will be much easier to improve if you acknowledge things as they truly are. You're in a rut, and that's perfectly okay!

Treat Your Body Well

All too often, people don't realize the connection between mind and body. If you're feeling less than being stellar (精彩的; 杰出的) in your mind, then it may have something to do with how you're treating your body. 39. You may achieve it by doing things like eating well or engaging in more exercise. Treat your body well, and your mind will follow.

40

Don't forget the importance of allowing yourself some breathing room and a break once in a while. Practice self-care by doing things like spending time with friends or getting your hair done. The idea is refreshing yourself so that you don't burn out. Pushing yourself too hard will only worsen your rut. Recharge your battery by remembering to refresh yourself.

- A. Practice Self-Care
B. Push Yourself Hard
C. Perhaps it's where you live
D. Most people refer to this as a rut
E. Your body may tell you what to do
F. It means that you aren't fighting reality
G. Consider making changes in your lifestyle



It was a normal afternoon when Mom Araceli returned home from selling food along the roadside in Texas. While her back was turned, here 3-year-old son, Christopher, followed a neighbor's dog into the 41.

When they couldn't find Christopher, the 42 family called for help, and within a few hours, the people in the same 43 immediately took action to completely search through every corner around their house. and Araceli 44 for her sons safe return. After four long days and nights, 45 the police received a call from a man named

Tim 46 that he went into the forest after supper, and there he noticed a 47 standing under a tree. It was Christopher! He was completely unharmed but was found outside the 48 where authorities were looking for him, so it's pretty 49 that Tim discovered him there.

When hearing the news, Christopher's family 50 to Tim's house. Araceli couldn't wait to hug her little kid 51. "I am so happy to have my son back, and I want to 52 you for your kindness," she said. "I don't know how to 53 you! "

This is definitely an unexpected result. Even law officials believed that the child had a "guardian angel" 54 him during his time outside. In fact, it was the power of the community that made this 55 a success.

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|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 41. A. room | B. woods | C. Park | D. barber's |
| 42. A. frightened | B. angry | C. panicked | D. patient |
| 43. A. community | B. hotel | C. school | D. office |
| 44. A. answered | B. looked | C. apologized | D. prayed |
| 45. A. shortly | B. casually | C. finally | D. fortunately |
| 46. A. recalled | B. believed | C. learned | D. required |
| 47. A. volunteer | B. figure | C. friend | D. relative |
| 48. A. ability | B. power | C. range | D. direction |
| 49. A. amazing | B. amusing | C. risking | D. annoying |
| 50. A. walked | B. rushed | C. toured | D. drove |
| 51. A. freely | B. formally | C. slowly | D. tightly |
| 52. A. examine | B. consult | C. thank | D. praise |
| 53. A. respect | B. repay | C. encourage | D. contact |
| 54. A. watching over | B. waiting for | C. looking through | D. call |
| 55. A. reaction | B. connection | C. reality | D. re |



第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 份, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

The Shangsi Festival, also known as the Double Third Festival is 56. _____ ancient Chinese festival observed on the third day of the third lunar month. In 2018, it was set as China Huafu Day to advocate the 57. _____ (elegance) traditional Chinese clothes. The first event was celebrated on April 18 that year in Xi'an.

The Shangsi Festival 58. _____ (celebrate) have changed with the times. Both the feast and praying for descendants (后代) by the river 59. _____ (add) in the Han Dynasty. It was after the Wei and Jin Dynasties that the event was fixed on the third day of the third lunar month. 60. _____ (interesting), the calligrapher Wang Xizhi from the Eastern Jin Dynasty wrote in his Lanting Xu about 61. _____ literary men composed poetry while drinking from cups 62. _____ (leave) floating and moving along the winding river. In the Tang Dynasty, people went out 63. _____ (hold) ceremonies and appreciate flowers along winding streams. After the Ming and Qing Dynasties, the festival, developed 64. _____ a spring outing featuring lively activities like drifting cups, drifting eggs, hiking and eating glutinous rice (糯米). The Shangsi Festival falls 65. _____ close to the Qingming Festival that many young people today only know about the latter.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

第一节: 应用文写作 (满分 15 分)

假定你是校学生会主席李华, 为了帮助英国交换生更好地了解中国文化, 培养本国学生的文化意识, 学生会将举办一个“中国文化日”活动, 请你根据以下提示, 用英语写一则通知, 内容包括:

1. 活动的目的;
2. 活动的时间、地点、内容、对象等;
3. 期待加入。

注意: 1. 写作词数为 80 左右; 2. 可适当增加内容以使行文连贯。

Notice

The Students' Union

第二节: 读后续写 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面短文, 根据其内容及所给段落开头语续写两段, 使之构成一个完整的短文。续写短文的词数应为 150 左右。

It was last February. Noel, a 28-year-old marketing manager was heading from Iceland's Keflavik International Airport to the capital city Reykjavik with the modern traveler's two essentials: a dream and a GPS unit. What could go wrong?



The dream had been with him since April 14, 2010 when he watched TV news report of the volcano eruption in Iceland. Dark-haired, with a youthful face and thick eyebrows, he had never travelled beyond the United States and his native Mexico. "I want to see this through my own eyes," he thought as he watched the news on his couch.

Four months later, on a cold winter morning, he was driving from Keflavik Airport in a rented car towards a hotel in Reykjavik, excited that his one-week journey was beginning. As the pink sun rose over the ocean and shone light on the snow-covered lava rocks along the shore, he dutifully followed the commands of the GPS that came with the car, a calm female voice directing him to an address--a left here, a right there.

But after stopping on a deserted road, he got a feeling that the voice might be steering (引导) him wrong. He had been driving for nearly an hour, yet the GPS put his arrival time at around eight hours later. He entered his destination again and got the same result. Though he sensed that something was off, he made a choice to trust the machine.

The farther he drove, the fewer cars he saw. The roads became icier. He was sleepy, cold and hungry. He hadn't set up his phone for international use, so that was no help. Another three hours passed. As his tires skidded (打滑) along a narrow mountain road that skirted a steep cliff, he knew that the device had failed him.

He was lost. He didn't know where else to go. There was no one else on the road, and there was nothing else to do but follow the line on the screen to its mysterious end.

Paragraph 1

The directions ended at a small blue house in a tiny town.

Paragraph 2:

Knowing what had happened, the woman offered to help him.



2022.3.9 英语答案:

听力: 1-5. CBACA 6-10. BBCCB 11-15. ACCAB 16-20. ABCBA

阅读: 21-23. ADC 24-27. CCBA 28-31. DCDB 32-35. DBBA

36-40. DCFGA

完型: 41-45. BCADC 46-50. ABCAB 51-55. DCBAD

语法填空: 56. an 57. elegant 58. celebrations 59. were added 60. Interestingly

61. how 62. left 63. to hold 64. into 65. so

作文一:

Notice

In order to make the exchange students have a better understanding of Chinese culture and develop everyone's cultural awareness, the Students' Union will organize a Chinese Culture Festival on the afternoon of October 9th, which will be held in the school hall. Here are some relevant details about it.

To begin with, various activities will be arranged to experience traditional Chinese culture, such as paper cutting, kung fu and Chinese calligraphy. What's more, you will be welcome to enjoy the Peking Opera performed by our students.

Wish you would like the activities and join us.

The Students' Union

作文二

Paragraph 1:

The directions ended at a small blue house in a tiny town. Noel parked his car and headed towards the door. An old blue-eyed woman answered after the second ring. She smiled as he stammered about his hotel and handed her his reservation. "No, this isn't the hotel you have booked. Your hotel is 380 kilometres south." She told him in accented English with a laugh. Noel quickly figured out what happened the address was wrong with an extra "r" in it.

Paragraph 2:

Knowing what had happened, the woman offered to help him. She provided Noel a free meal and a bed so that he could get a good night's sleep. The next day, Noel decided to drive to Reykjavik. In light of his previous experience, the woman gave him a map with the main roads and landmarks carefully marked on it in case the device went wrong again. With the help of the woman's directions, Noel finally reached his destination. "Without her help, I wouldn't have made it." He was so thankful to the woman, who was just a total stranger to him.



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